

## Reasoning Spelling Rules by Deduction

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Group A Words</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• believe</li> <li>• relief</li> <li>• piece</li> <li>• deceive</li> <li>• chief</li> </ul> <p><b>spelling rule:</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Group B Words</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• dying</li> <li>• lying</li> <li>• tying</li> </ul> <p><b>spelling rule:</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Group C Words</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• defiance</li> <li>• compliance</li> <li>• beautiful</li> <li>• married</li> <li>• happiness</li> </ul> <p><b>spelling rule:</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Group D Words</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• reenter</li> <li>• unnerved</li> <li>• pretest</li> <li>• reinvest</li> <li>• disappointed</li> </ul> <p><b>spelling rule:</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Group E Words</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hoping</li> <li>• guidance</li> <li>• living</li> <li>• traced</li> <li>• rider</li> </ul> <p><b>spelling rule:</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Group F Words</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• running</li> <li>• hippest</li> <li>• fibber</li> <li>• begged</li> <li>• snapping</li> </ul> <p><b>spelling rule:</b></p>

## Reasoning Spelling Rules by Deduction (**Answer Key**)

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Group A Words</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• believe</li> <li>• ceiling</li> <li>• piece</li> <li>• deceive</li> <li>• siege</li> </ul> <p><b>spelling rule:</b> Write “i” before “e” except after “c.” (exceptions: words with an “a” sound—like “neighbor” and “weigh”)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Group B Words</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• dying</li> <li>• lying</li> <li>• tying</li> </ul> <p><b>spelling rule:</b> When adding the suffix “ing” to verbs ending in “ie,” replace “ie” with “y.”</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Group C Words</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• defiance</li> <li>• compliance</li> <li>• beautiful</li> <li>• married</li> <li>• happiness</li> </ul> <p><b>spelling rule:</b> Replace a final “y” that follows a consonant with an “i” when adding a suffix to a word. (exception: suffixes beginning with the letter “i”)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Group D Words</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• reinvent</li> <li>• unnerved</li> <li>• preempt</li> <li>• reenter</li> <li>• disappointed</li> </ul> <p><b>spelling rule:</b> When adding prefixes to words, keep the spelling of the root word unchanged.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Group E Words</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hoping</li> <li>• guidance</li> <li>• living</li> <li>• traced</li> <li>• rider</li> </ul> <p><b>spelling rule:</b> Drop the final, silent “e” before adding a suffix beginning with a vowel.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Group F Words</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• running</li> <li>• hippest</li> <li>• fibber</li> <li>• begged</li> <li>• snapping</li> </ul> <p><b>spelling rule:</b> Double the final consonant of a one-syllable word before adding a suffix beginning with a vowel.</p>